deep green ; on the centre of the throat a gorget of reddish-violet; abdomen and under tail-coverts shining, greenish-yellow; wings purplish-brown; tail deeply forked, the feathers black, narrow and rigid ; some tufts of white downy feathers across the lower part of the abdomen ; thighs brown in front, white behind.

Total length $6 \frac{1}{4}$ inches; bill $1 \frac{1}{4}$ : wing $3 \frac{1}{3}$; tail 3 .
Female. Upper surface green ; throat, chest and abdomen greyishwhite spangled with green, the spangles being very minute on the throat and gradually increasing in size downward to the flanks; tail blackish-brown ; tarsi white.

Total length $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches; bill $1 \frac{3}{8}$; wing $2 \frac{3}{4}$; tail $2 \frac{3}{8}$.
Hab. Ecuador.-Proc, Zool. Soc., Nov. 13, 1855.

## meteorological observations for july 1856.

Chiswick.-July 1. Cloudless, with very dry air. 2. Dry haze: very fine. 3. Clear and very finc. 4. Fine : overcast : slight rain. 5. Fine: overcast : very fine. 6. Very fine : lightning, with rain at night. 7. Densely clouded : rain. 8. Very heavy rain, cold and boisterous. 9. Fine. 10. Very fine. 11. Cloudy : slight drizzle; fine. 12. Overcast. 13. Very fine: overcast: cloudy. 14. Very fine: overcast. 15. Cloudy and fine : lightning, with rain at night. 16. Rain : heavy clouds and showers : very fine. 17. Very fine. 18. Overcast: drizzly : very fine. 19. Fine : overcast. 20. Slight drizzle : overcast : rain. 21. Very fine. 22. Sultry. 23. Slight fog : very hot : cloudy : lightning. 24. Shower : very hot. 25, 26. Exceedingly fine. 27. Overcast : rain. 28. Cloudy : very fine : hazy. 29. Slight fog: very fine. 30. Uniform haze : very fine. 31. Slight fog: very sultry : clear and fine.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Mean temperature of the month .................................. } 61^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} 20 \\
& \text { Mean temperature of July } 1855 \text {................................... 62.99 } \\
& \text { Mean temperature of July for the last thirty years ......... } 63 \cdot 11 \text { ? } \\
& \text { Average amount of rain in July .................................. } 2.558 \text { inches. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Boston.-July 1-4. Fine. 5. Cloudy. 6. Cloudy : rain p.m. 7. Cloudy : rain A.m. and f.M. 8. Fine : rain A.m. and p.m. 9. Fine: rain p.m. 10. Fine. 11. Cloudy. 12. Cloudy : rain A.m. and P.m. 13. Cloudy. 14. Fine. 15. Clotidy, 16. Cloudy: rain A.m. and r.m. 17. Fine. 18. Rain A.m. and p.m. 19. Fine. 20. Cloudy. 21, 22. Fine. 23, 24. Cloudy. 25. Fine: rain p.m. 26. Cloudy. 27. Cloudy : rain A.m. 28-31. Fine.

Sandwick Manse, Orkney.-July 1. Bright A.m.: clear p.m. 2. Clear A.m. and r.m. 3. Clear a.m. : showers P.m. 4. Drizzle A.m. and p.m. 5. Cloudy A.m.: drizzle, showers p.m. 6. Showers A.m.: drizzle, showers p.m. 7. Rain A.m.: bright f.m. 8. Drizzle, showers A.m. and p.m. 9. Drizzle, showers A.m.: cloudy P.m. 10. Cloudy A.m. and p.m. 11. Cloudy A.m. : rain P.m. 12. Bright A.m. : bright, fine, thunder P.M. 13. Bright A.m. : cloudy, fine P.M. 14. Clear, fine a.m. : cloudy, rain p.m. 15. Cloudy a.m. and p.m. 16. Drizzle A.m.: rain p.м. 17. Clear A.m. and p.m. 18. Rain A.m.: showers p.m. 19, 20. Drizzle A.M. : damp p.м. 21. Bright, fine A.M. and P.m. 22. Clear, fine A.m. : cloudy, fine p.m. 23. Rain A.m. : cloudy, fine p.m. 24, 25. Bright A.m. : bright, fine p.m. 26. Clear A.m. : showers p.m. 27. Bright A.m. : showers p.m. 28. Showers A.m. : cloudy, fine p.m. 29. Clear, fine A.m.: rain P.m. 30. Bright A.m. : hazy p.m. 31. Cloudy, fine A.M. : rain p.m.

Mean temperature of July for previous twenty-nine years $\quad .155^{\circ} \cdot 22$
Mean temperature of this month .................................. 54-77
Mean temperature of July 1855 ................................... 59.19
Average quantity of rain in July for previous sixteen years.... 245 inches.

